23BS21T5 -DISCRETE MATHEMATICS & GRAPH THEORY

(Common to CSE, CSE (DS), CSE (AI&ML), AI&DS, and IT)

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| Course Category: | Basic Sciences | Credits: | 3 |
| Course Type: | Theory | Lecture-Tutorial-Practical: | 3-0-0 |
| Prerequisite: | Basic mathematical structures and identification of simple notations in Mathematics and designing in graph theory. | Sessional Evaluation:Univ. Exam Evaluation:Total Marks: | 3070100 |
| Objectives: | **Students undergoing this course are expected:** |
| * To understand the concepts of predicates and proofs.
* To get the basic view on mathematical structures.
* To provide generic view on counting techniques with proofs.
* To explore the fundamental concepts of graphs trees and algebraic systems
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| Course Outcomes | Upon successful completion of the course, the students will be able to: |
| CO1 | Apply mathematical logic to solve problems |
| CO2 | Understand the concepts and perform the operations related to sets, relations and functions. Gain the conceptual background needed and identify structures of algebraic nature |
| CO3 | Apply basic counting techniques to solve combinatorial problems. |
| CO4 | Formulate problems and solve recurrence relations. |
| CO5 | Apply Graph Theory in solving computer science problems |
| Course Content | UNIT-IMathematical Logic: Introduction, Statements and Notation, Connectives, Well-formed formulas,Tautology,Dualitylaw,Equivalence,Implication,NormalForms,Functionallycompletesetofconnectives, Inference Theory of Statement Calculus, Predicate Calculus, Inference theory of Predicate Calculus.UNIT-IISet theory: The Principle of Inclusion- Exclusion, Pigeon hole principle and its application, Functions composition of functions, Inverse Functions, Recursive Functions, Lattices and its properties. Algebraic structures: Algebraic systems-Examples and General Properties, Semi groups and Monoids, groups, subgroups, homomorphism, Isomorphism.UNIT-IIIElementary Combinatorics: Combinations and Permutations, Enumeration of Combinations and Permutations, Enumerating Combinations and Permutations with Repetitions, Enumerating Permutations with Constrained Repetitions, Binomial Coefficients, The Binomial and Multinomial Theorems.UNIT-IVRecurrence Relations: Generating Functions of Sequences, Calculating Coefficients of Generating Functions, Recurrence relations, Solving Recurrence Relations by Substitution and Generating functions, The Method of Characteristic roots, Solutions of Inhomogeneous, Recurrence RelationsUNIT-VGraphs: Basic Concepts, Isomorphism and Subgraphs, Trees and their Properties, Spanning Trees, Directed Trees, Binary Trees, Planar Graphs, Euler’s Formula, Multigraphs and Euler Circuits, Hamiltonian Graphs. |
| Text Books &ReferencesBooks | TEXT BOOKS:1. J.P. Tremblay and R. Manohar, Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science, Tata McGrawHill,2002.
2. Kenneth H. Rosen, Discrete Mathematics and its Applications with Combinatorics and Graph Theory, 7thEdition, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited.

REFERENCE BOOKS:1. JoeL. Mott, Abraham Kandel and Theodore P.Baker, Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientists & Mathematicians, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education.
2. Narsingh Deo, Graph Theory with Applications to Engineering and Computer Science
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| E-Resources | 1.<http://www.cs.yale.edu/homes/aspnes/classes/202/notes.pdf> |